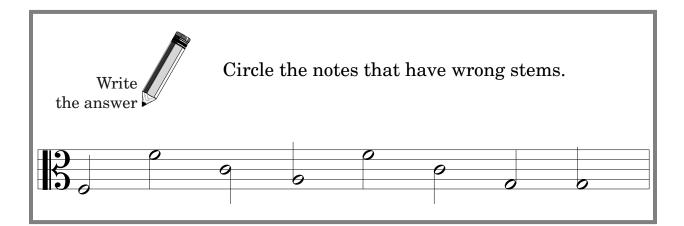
Stems and Flags



1. Notes with stems look like \uparrow or \downarrow . They look like the letters "**p**" or "**d**", never like "**b**" or "**q**." When you think of a "note", think of a "note **p**a**d**" to remember "**p**" and "**d**."





2. Notes on the middle line or higher have the stem going down.

